

Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited (A Government of India Enterprise) Corporate Office 2nd floor, Room No. 221, Eastern Court, Janpath New Delhi – 110 001. (SCT Cell)

No. 28-01/2013- SCT-SG

Dated17.07.2014

То

PGMs (Elect.)/ BW/ Arch./ FP/ TF Sr. GM (Pers.)/ Estt..

Sub:- Implementation of the directions of the hon'ble Supreme Court to implement the provisions of Persons with Disabilities Act 1995 Regarding

Kindly find enclosed here with a copy of letter No. 17-1/2014-SCT dated 08..07.2014 received from Department of Telecom enclosing a letter dated 27th June, 2014 from Deputy Chief Commissioner, Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment , Department of Disability Affairs on the above cited subject.

You are requested to kindly send the compliance report immediately to this office.

This may kindly be treated as urgent.

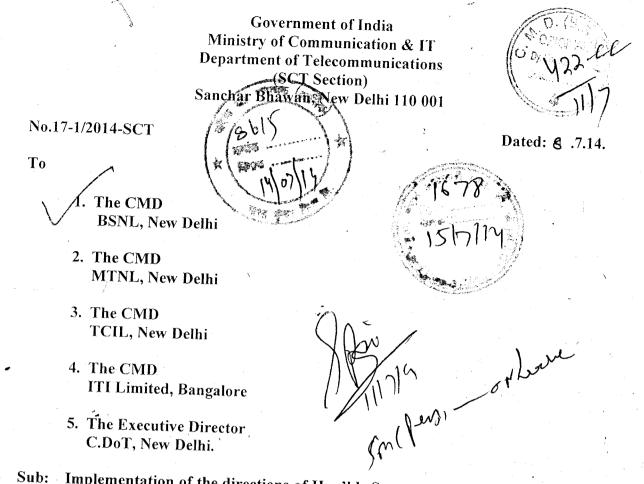
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Encls: As above.

2014

Chief Liaison Officer (SCT) Tele:011-23037363 FAX:011-23766143.

Copy to BSNL Intranet



Sub: Implementation of the directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court to implement the provisions of Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995 in Writ Petition (Civil), No.116 of 1998 – Justice Sunanda Bhandare Foundation Vs. Union of India & Ors.

Sir,

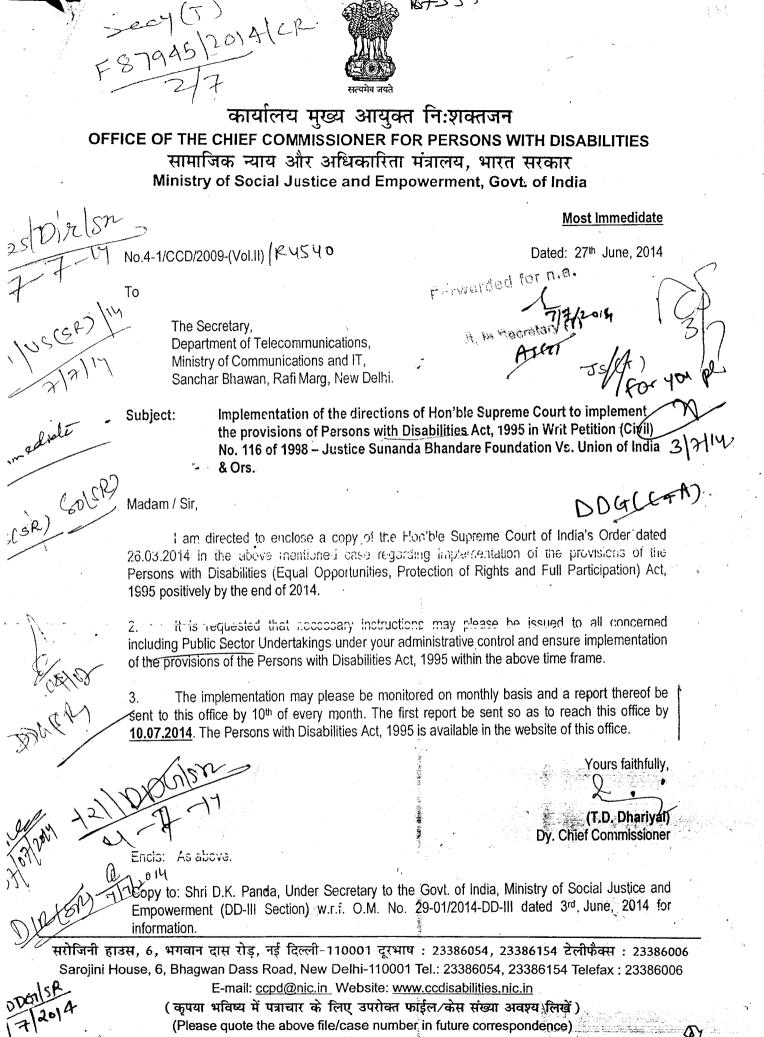
I am directed to enclose herewith a copy of letter No.4-1/CCD/2009-(Vol.II)/R4540 dated 27.6.14 received from Dy.Chief Commissioner. Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment on the subject mentioned above.

In this connection Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment has requested to ensure implementation of the provisions of the Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995 positively by the end of 2014 and a report thereof to be sent by 10^{th} of every month. Since the first report had to be furnished by 10.7.14, it is requested to submit the same immediately for onward transmission to Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, New Delhi.

Yours faithfully,

Dortsi

(Poornima Rajendran) 7/2014 Director (SR) & Liaison Officer (SCT)



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REPORTABLE

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

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CIVIL ORIGINAL/APPELLATE JURISDICTION

WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) NO. 116 OF 1998

JUSTICE SUNANDA BHANDARE FOUNDATION Petitioner(s)

VERSUS

U.O.I. & ANR

Respondent(s)

WITH

WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) NO. 115 OF 1998 WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) NO. 430 OF 2000 CIVIL APPEAL NO. 6442 OF 1998 CIVIL APPEAL NO. 6443 OF 1998 J U D G M E N T

R.M. LODHA, J. :

Writ Petition (Civil) No. 116 of 1998

In this Writ Petition filed by the petitioner - a charitable trust, the prayers made are (i) for implementation of the provisions of the Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995 (for short, '1995 Act'), (ii) direction for the reservation of 1% of the identified teaching posts in the faculties and college of various Universities in terms of Section 33 of the 1995 Act, and (iii) for declaration that denial of appointment to the visually disabled persons in the faculties and college of various Universities in the identified posts is violative of their fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 14 and 15 read with Article 41 of the Constitution of India.

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2. Initially, two respondents, namely, (one) Union of India through its Secretary, Ministry of Welfare and (two) University Grants Commission (U.G.C.) through its Chairperson were impleaded as party respondents.

3. On 07.10.1998, the Court ordered impleadment of the States and so also the Union Territories and, accordingly, respondent Nos. 3 to 34 were impleaded, as party respondents.

4. On 13.09.2001, the Court directed the Chief Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities, Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India to be impleaded as party respondent and

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consequently it has been impleaded as respondent No. 35.

5. Then on 18.02.2009, the Court directed Commissioners for Persons with Disabilities of various States and Union Territories to be impleaded as party respondents and consequently respondent Nos. 36 to 70 have been impleaded who are Commissioners for Persons with Disabilities in different States and Union Territories.

6. Certain interim orders have been passed by this Court from time to time.

7. Insorar as U.G.C. (respondent No. 2) is concerned, the Court was informed on 19.03.2002 through counter affidavit that U.G.C. has acted in compliance of the 1995 Act. In paras 3, 6, 7 and 8 of the counter affidavit filed on behalf of the Chief, Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities, it was stated :

is humbly submitted that in щġ. It pursuance of Section 32 of the Persons Disabilities Act (Equal with Protection of Rights and Opportunities the 1995, participation) Act, Full and the

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appropriate government (Government of India) has updated the list of identified list has been issued vide This posts. Gazette No. Extraordinary Notification the In this list, dated 30.6.2001. 178 University/College/School of posts Teacher for the blind and low-vision have been listed at Sl. No. 24-27 on page No. 592.

Commissioner for Chief 6. The taken Disabilities has with Person of the arrangements provided cognizance the University Grants Commission for by persons with disabilities by way of extending 5% relaxation in cut off marks, appearing in the NET for Junior Research Fellowship and Lectuership. Thus, the arrangement extended by UGC is in consonance with the policy stand taken by Govt. of India in so far as relaxation is concerned. standard minimum in Relaxation in standards has been favoured only when the candidates belonging to reserved calegories are not available on the basis of the general standard to fill all the vacancies reserved for them.

The relaxation extended SC to 7. Maintenance of ST candidates as per & 1998 of the Universities, Standard provides for a 5% relaxation from 55 % to the marks obtained at Master's in 50% for the Since reservation Degree. disabled is called horizontal reservation which cuts across all vertical categories OBC 3 General. SC, ST, such as blind/low-vision such all Therefore, persons who belonged to SC, ST vertical category would automatically enjoy the benefit of 5 % relaxation at the minimum obtained at Master's marks qualifying Thus, only the blind and level. Degree low vision belonging to OBC & General

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categories are deprived of the relaxation of 5 % marks at masters' level.

and blind/low-vision The 8. other visually disabled persons belonging & ST category are in any case SC to enjoying the benefit of 5% relaxation in obtained at the master's level for marks NET examination the in appearing conducted by the UGC. By extending the to particularly relaxation same general all blind/low-vision and in disabled at par with SC & ST disabled would bring parity amongst all persons with disabilities irrespective of their vertical categories."

8. Thus, insofar as U.G.C. is concerned, this Court in the order 19.03.2002 observed that nothing survives for consideration and the matter is disposed of as against U.G.C.

9. On 19.07.2006, the Court directed the Union of India and the State Governments to file their responses in the form of affidavits within a period of four weeks, failing which it was observed that the Court may be compelled to direct personal appearance of the Chief Secretaries of the concerned States though the Court would like to avoid in making such a direction. Some of the States have filed their responses and some have not.

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Be that as it may, the beneficial provisions 10. of the 1995 Act cannot be allowed to remain only on paper for years and thereby defeating the very purpose of such law and legislative policy. The Union, States, Union Territories and all those upon whom obligation has been cast under the 1995 Act have to effectively implement it. As a matter of fact, the role of the governments in the matter such as this has to be . Ki na nasalé In the matters of providing relief to proactive. those who are differently abled, the approach and attitude of the executive must be liberal and relief oriented and not obstructive or lethargic. A little concorn for this class who are differently abled can do wonders in their life and help them stand on their own and not remain on mercy of others. A welfare State, that India is, must accord its best and special attention to a section of our society which comprises of differently abled citizens. This is true equality and effective conferment of equal opportunity.

11. More than 18 years have passed since the 1995 Act came to be passed and yet we are confronted with the problem of implementation of the 1995 Act in its

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letter and spirit by the Union, States, Union Territories and other establishments to which it is made applicable.

12. Ms. Sunita Sharma, learned counsel for the Union of India, informs us that insofar as Union of India is concerned, it has implemented the provisions of the 1995 Act and the reservation of 1% of the identified teaching posts in the faculties and college of various Universities in terms of Section 33 of the 1995 Act has been done.

Act In our view, the 1995 has to be 13. implemented in the letter and spirit by the Central Government, State Governments and Union Territories without any delay, if not implemented so far. accordingly, direct the Central 14. We, Government, State Governments and Union Territories to implement the provisions of the 1995 Act immediately and positively by the end of 2014. The Secretary, Ministry of Welfare, Government 15. of India, the Chief Secretaries of the States, the Union Territories, the Chief Administrators of of India and the Commissioner of the Union

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Commissioners of the State Governments and Union Territories shall ensure implementation of the 1995 Act in all respects including with regard to visually disabled persons within the above time.

16. Writ Petition is disposed of in the above terms.

Writ Petition (Civil) No. 115 of 1998, Writ Petition (Civil) No. 430 of 2000, Civil Appeal No. 6442 of 1998 and Civil Appeal No. 6443 of 1998

Writ Petitions and Appeals are disposed of in terms of the judgment passed today in Writ Petition (Civil) No. 116 of 1998.

2. No costs.

3. Interlocutory Applications for intervention and impleadment filed in Civil Appeal No. 6442 of 1998, in view of the above, do not survive and they stand disposed of as such.

(R.M. LODHA)

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(SUDHANSU JYOTI MUKHOPADHAYA)

J.

NEW DELHI; MARCH 26, 2014

(DIPAK MISRA)

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